

# Improving Access to Genetic Services

H.R. 2144 / S. 1450, the "Access to Genetic Counselor Services Act" John Richardson, Director of Government Relations

# The Drive Towards the Triple Aim



- High Quality
  - Outcomes improve when genetic specialists deliver genetic services: Policy should allow practitioners to deliver services at the top of their scope of practice
- Reduce Cost
  - Genetic counselors help ensure the right test is ordered for the right individual
- Access
  - Missing piece
  - Genetic counselors are unique: they focus on families, not just the patient in front of them



#### **Genetic Counselors and Medicare**

- Genetic counselors do not have provider status under Medicare
- Have to follow what is known as "Incident to" rules
  - A supervising physician is required (even in states with licensure where licensees are entitled by the state to practice independently)
  - Supervising physician bills the service
  - Inefficient service delivery
  - Impedes referrals to genetic counselors

# **Medicare Non-Physician Practitioners**



- Examples of Non-Physician Providers (NPP) currently recognized under Medicare:
  - Nurse Practitioners
  - Nurse-Midwives
  - OT/PTs
  - Speech Language Pathologists
  - Audiologists
  - Dieticians
  - Physician Assistants

# H.R. 2144 / S. 1450, the "Access to Genetic Counselor Services Act" (Sponsors & Co-Sponsors)



- House bill: H.R. 2144
  - Rep. Brian Higgins (D-NY)
  - Rep. Mike Kelly (R-PA)
  - Rep. Ron Kind (D-WI)
  - Rep. Vern Buchanan (R-FL)
  - Rep. Rodney Davis (R-IL)
- Senate bill: S. 1450
  - Sen. Jon Tester (D-MT)
  - Sen. John Barrasso (R-WY)
- Over 250 organizations support

# **Bill Summary**



- The Act provides reimbursement of services furnished by genetic counselors under part B of the Medicare program.
- Genetic counselors are those licensed by states as such, or for those in states without licensure, the Secretary of HHS will set criteria through regulation.
- Genetic counselors would be paid at 85 percent of the physician fee schedule.
- Allow telemedicine services by genetic counselor
- Other practitioners that currently provide the service will not be affected.

#### **Medicare Modernization**



- Genetic testing is an innovative and valuable healthcare service
- Genetic counselors improve the delivery of genetic testing
- The legislation should:
  - Benefit the Medicare program by providing savings
  - Increase access to genetic services for all patients, not just
     Medicare eligible
    - New reimbursement stream should allow more hospitals to hire genetic counselors

## **Proposed Assignments**



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Scott Weissman

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 S.CA, AZ (28 CDs)

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# The Access to Genetic Counselor Services Act (HR 2144/S 1450)



- NSGC advocacy resources: <a href="https://www.nsgc.org/Policy-Research-and-publications/Federal-Advocacy">https://www.nsgc.org/Policy-Research-and-publications/Federal-Advocacy</a>
  - Resources to Get Started
    - HR 2144 bill (S 1450)
    - Find you Congress member
    - Issue Brief
    - Organization Sign-on Letter Template
    - GC Backgrounder
    - Pandemic Issue Brief
    - Social Media Toolkit
  - Send a Letter to Your Congressional Representative
  - NSGC PAC
- HR Bill Sponsor: U.S. Rep. Brian Higgins (D-New York) Introduced bill on 3/24/21
- SB Bill Sponsors: Sen. Jon Tester (D-Montana) and Sen. John Barrasso (R-Wyoming)

### **Next Steps**



- Identify key NSGC members in each congressional district Initially 2-3 members per district (diverse region/employers)
- Send introductory email with request to be a NSGC advocate/reach out to their Members of Congress (MoC)
- &/or
- Recruit interested Texas GC's at the TSGC Annual Conference
- NSGC has provided resources:
  - Draft email to NSGC member
  - Draft email they can send to their MoC
  - Congressional staff contact info

Register for the NSGC 5/24-5/27 legislative meetings!



### **Questions?**

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Contact me: Riconda@bcm.edu

if you would like to be a legislative contact for Texas